





CUI System approach







Senior Management Awareness



Senior management awareness

- ExxonMobile globally spends 30 m\$ on CUI inspections
- Netherlands: 4% GNP approx € 17,5 billion ¹⁾
- Dutch industry 10% maintenance budget related to CUI ²⁾
- USA: Direct cost corrosion 2001: \$ 276 billion (3.1% GNP)







Source

1) Presentation Studiekern Corrosie March 2008

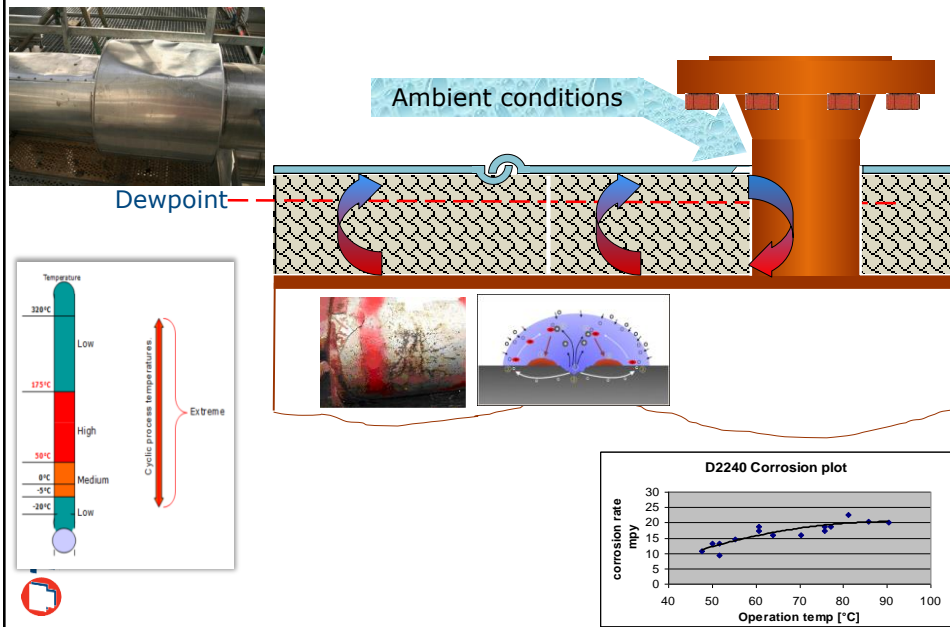
2) The Dutch Process Industry Forum (NPI) 2004

Starts with: Mission and Vision

1. We are committed to maintaining a safe work environment enriched by diversity and characterized by open communication, trust, and fair treatment. Above all other objectives, we are dedicated to running safe and environmentally responsible operations. 
2. Safety is always our top priority. We aim to have zero fatalities and no incidents that harm people, or put our neighbours or facilities at risk. 
3. We act in a responsible manner and support the Responsible Care initiatives. Economic considerations do not take priority over safety and health issues and environmental protection. 
4. Values: Integrity, Respect for People, Protecting our Planet. Strategic Themes: Financial Discipline, Sustainability Performance Culture, Profitable Growth 



CUI fundamental basics



CUI Facts

1. Onder alle type's isolatiemateriaal:

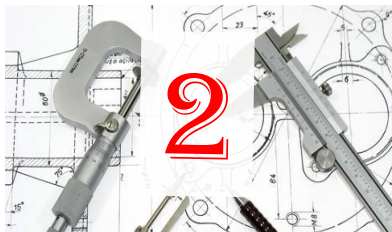
- ✓ Eisen specificeren:
 - Water absorption, Leachable chlorides
 - Afwaterend beplating
 - CINI versus bestaande situatie
 - Industrial Insulation Design

2. Equipment/piping design versus CUI

- ✓ Check en update eigen designpractices
- ✓ Implementeer "Lessons Learned"
 - Liftinglugs, trunions
 - Mangaten-davits
 - Nozzle collars
 - Check CINI

Question?

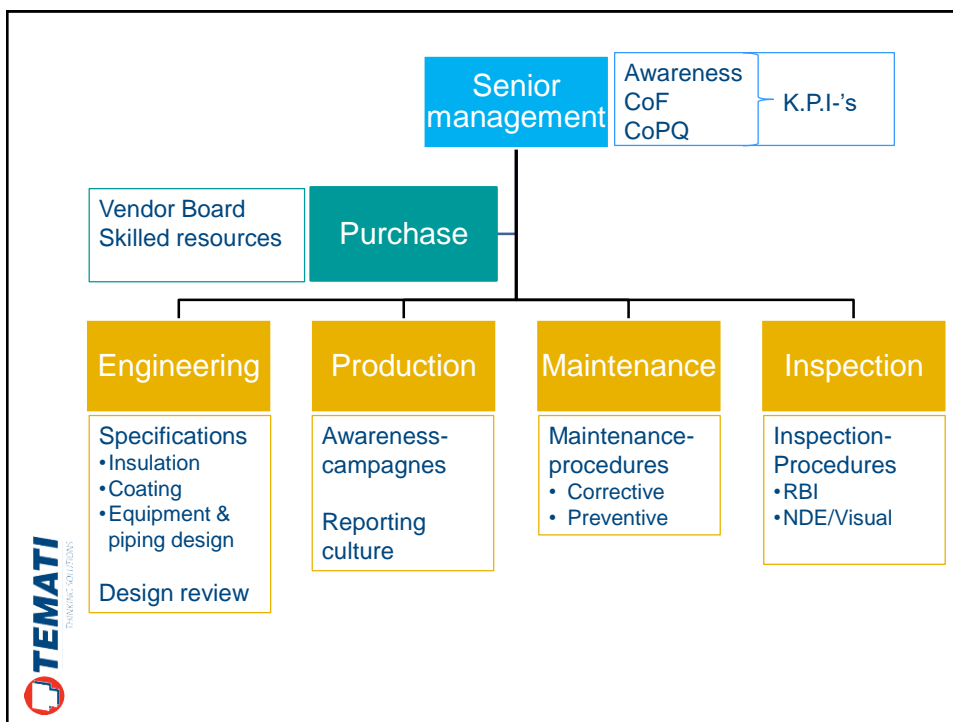
is *CUI* a



Technical problem



Organisation problem



Corrosion team

Maintenance
manager

Engineering

Production manager

Integrity eng.

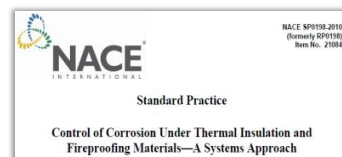
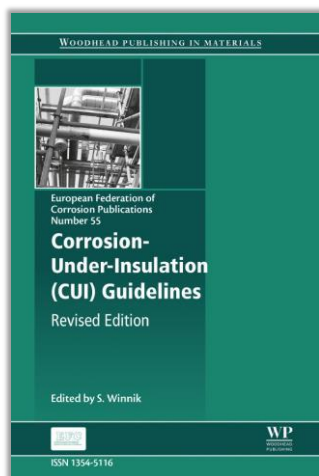
Sr. inspector

Reliability eng.

Contractor's
Coating/Insulation



CUI System approach



Good housekeeping

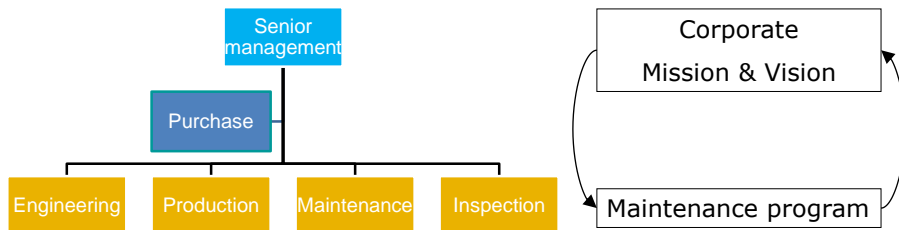


Official Legislation

1. **UK:** Pressure Equipment Directive
2. **D:** EU-Druckgeräterichtlinie
3. **NL:** Praktijk Richtlijnen voor Druk Apparaten
4. **Brzo 2015**
Besluit Risico's Zware Ongevallen
Ageing Assets => Audits
5. **Milieumonitor 15**
Meet protocol lekverliezen
Fugitive emissions



1st step: Maintenance management



Technical KPI-'s:

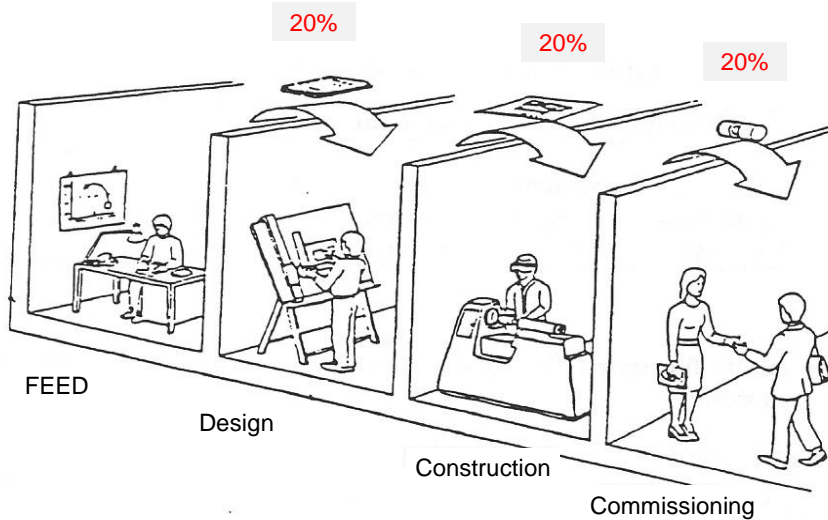
1. Number of leaks due to CUI or external corrosion.
2. Number of repairs for CUI or external corrosion.
3. Number of CUI saves (capturing equipment & piping before wall loss becomes significant).
4. Reprioritisation of inspection due dates.

Financial KPI-'s:

1. LPO as a result of CUI or external corrosion.
2. Maintenance repair cost due to CUI or external corrosion.



2^e step: Design & Engineering



Food for Thought

Moisture doesn't only cause:

1. Corrosion
2. Decreases life cycle insulation material
3. Increases thermal conductivity
4. Absorbs process energy

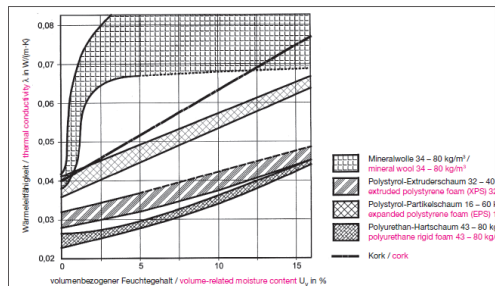


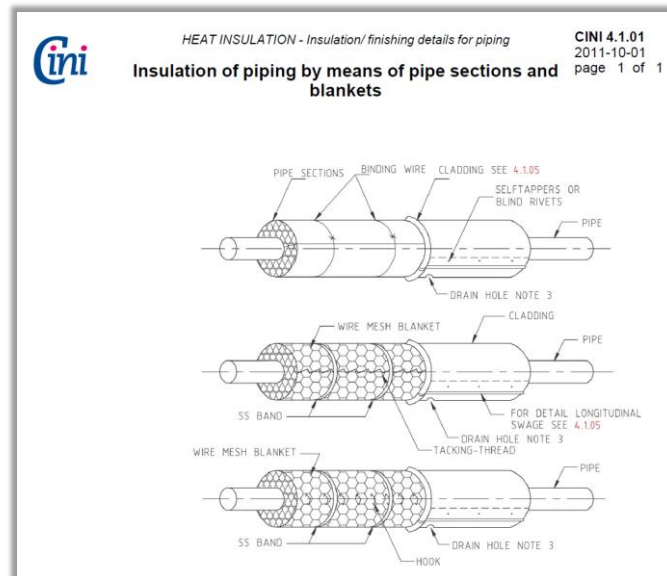
Abb. 1: Abhängigkeit der Wärmeleitfähigkeit in W/(m·K) vom volumenbezogenen Feuchtigkeitsgehalt in % bei einer Mitteltemperatur von 10 °C
 Figure 1: Dependence upon volume-related moisture content in % of the thermal conductivity in W/(m·K) at a temperature of 10 °C

"Fit-For-Purpose" Insulation systems

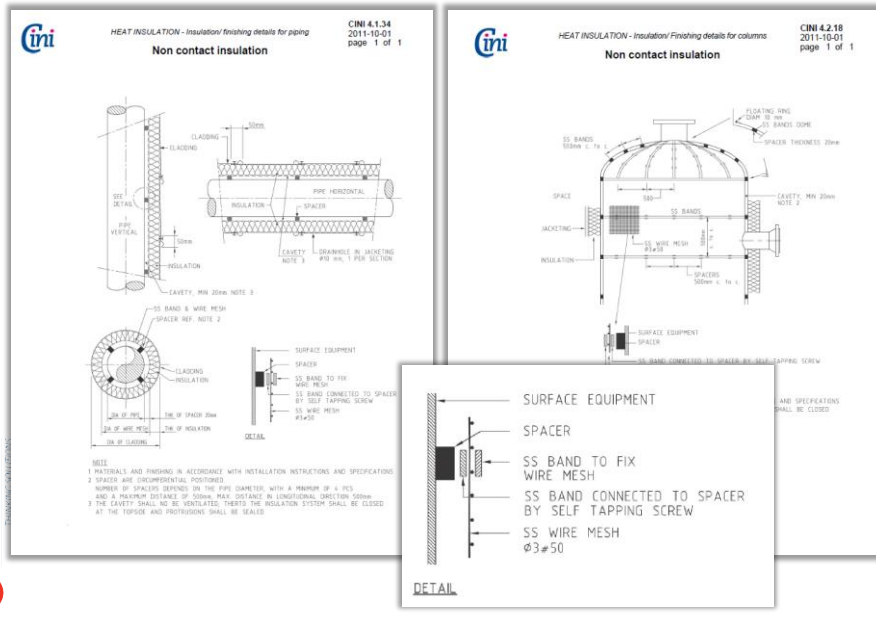
1. Traditional system
2. Non-Contact insulation
3. Ventilated air cavity system



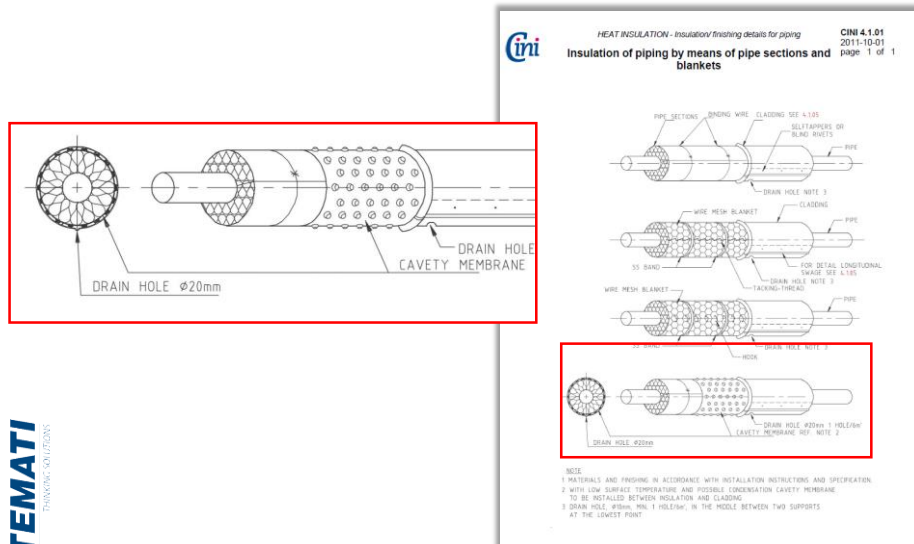
Traditional system

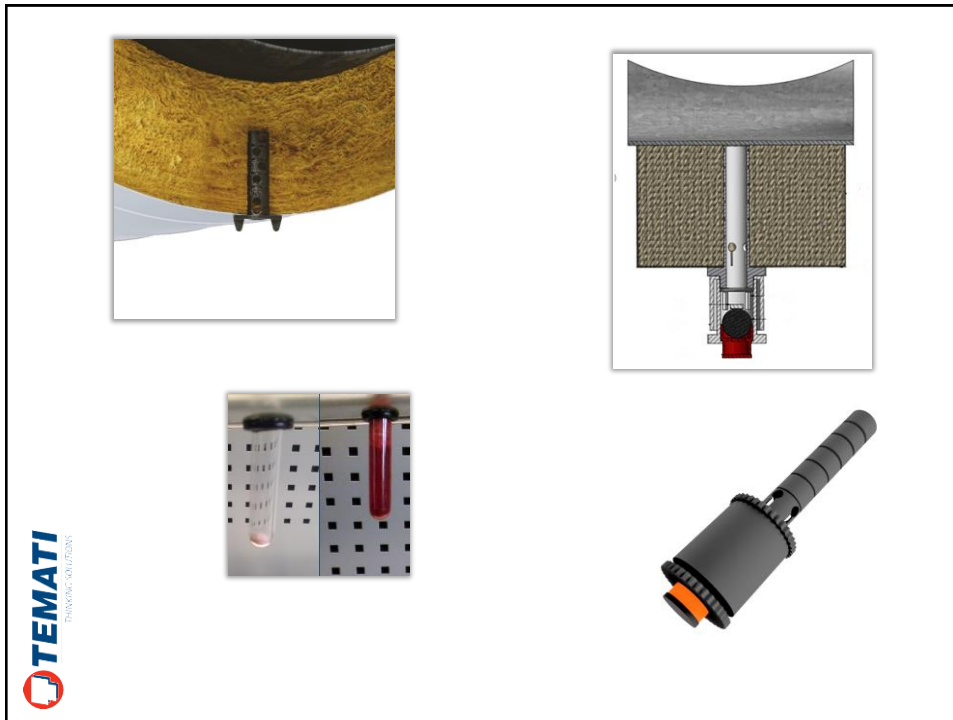


Non-Contact System



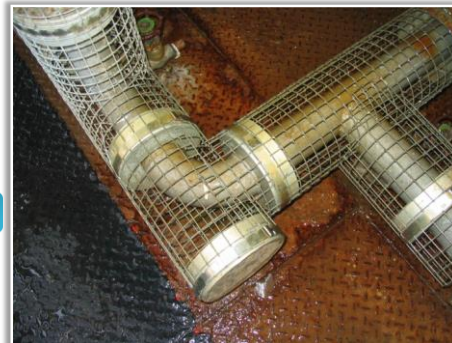
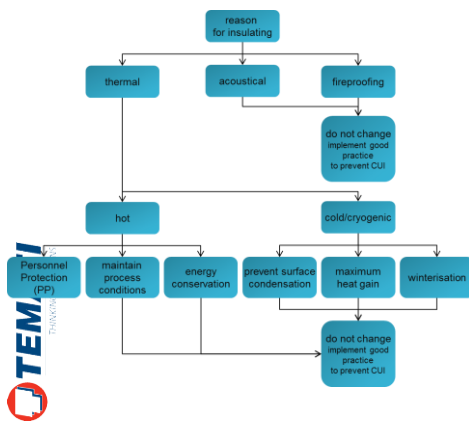
Air cavity outside





No Insulation !??

- ✓ Challenge the need
- ✓ Personnel Protection
- ✓ Green Policy (EiIF)

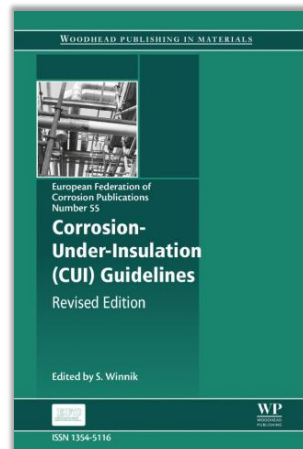


TIC (Thermal Insulating Coating)

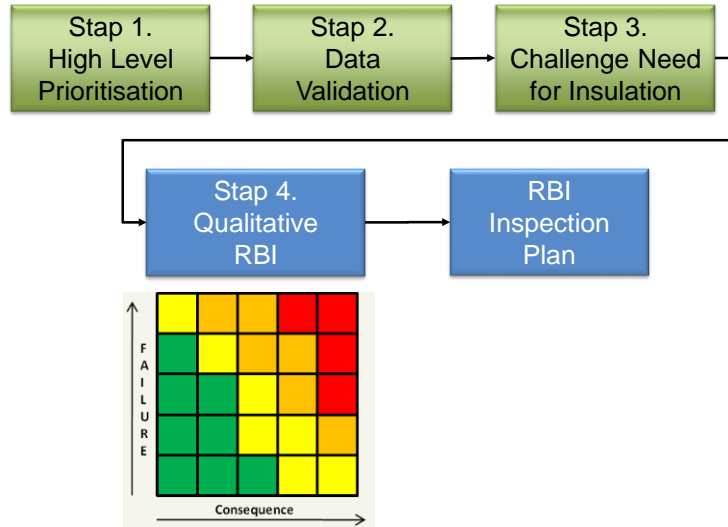
- Ceramic based
- Aerogel based
- High-Build Polysiloxane Matrix



CUI inspectie strategie en technieken



Risk Based Inspection R.B.I



Inspection Insulation Quality

Insulation Defect	
Equipment item, Line nr.:	
Insulation system	Hot / Cold / Ambient
Insulation material	
Cladding material	
	Tick if applicable
Caulking or sealant that has hardened and separated	

Purpose:

1. Root Cause Analysis CUI
 - Relation CUI susceptibility - probability?
2. Report to maintenance ERP system
 - Prioritizing
 - When it's broken fix it (good housekeeping)

Longitudinal cracks in glass-reinforced epoxy or glass-reinforced polymer jacketing	
Missing insulation (not reinstalled after maintenance activities)	
Missing insulation at flanges or valve boxes	
Missing self-tapers, rivets or stainless steel bands	
Rust stains and bulges in metal cladding	
Sagged insulation and cladding	
No termination at flanges or valves	
No termination in a vertical pipe or piece of equipment	
Water increase at penetration (e.g. nozzles)	

Inspection technique

Direct (with insulation dismantling)

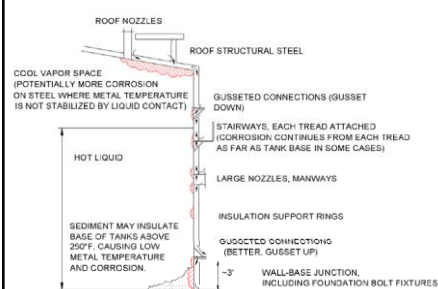
1. Visual
2. Ultrasonic wall thickness measurements
3. Dye Penetrant Test

Indirect (without/partly insulation dismantling)

1. Guided Wave Ultrasonic
2. Pulsed Eddy Current.
3. Profile/ Flash Radiography.
4. Real-Time Radiography.
5. Infrared.
6. Neutron Backscatter.

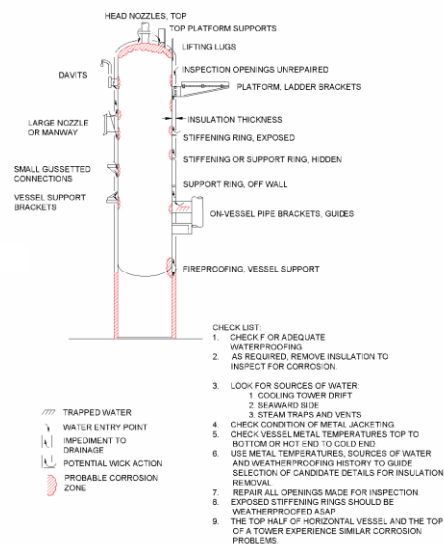


Scope inspection under insulation

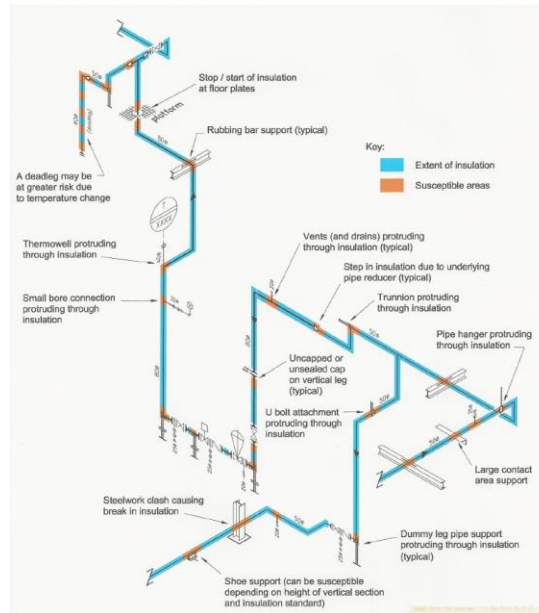


GENERAL NOTES:

1. WATER ENTERING ROOF INSULATION CAN CAUSE SEVERE CORROSION OF WALLS AS WELL AS ROOF, WHERE IMPEDIMENT TO DRAINAGE EXISTS. SERIOUSLY DEFECTIVE ROOF WEATHERPROOFING CAN QUICKLY DESTROY A TANK IF METAL TEMPERATURES PERMIT.
2. PROLONGED FLOODING OF TANK AREA BASIN DUE TO ENVIRONMENTAL RESTRICTIONS ON DRAINING IS A CAUSE OF SEVERE CORROSION AROUND BASE OF TANK.
3. ROUTINELY INSPECT WEATHERPROOFING AND STEEL. REPAIR INSULATION DAMAGE RESULTING FROM INSPECTION.
4. WEATHERPROOFING AND DESIGN CORRECTIONS ARE ESSENTIALLY THE SAME AS FOR VESSELS, EXCEPT FOR ROOF/WALL JOINT.

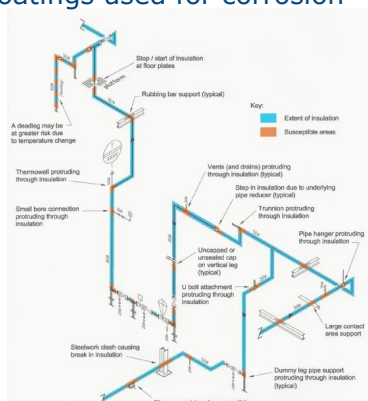



Scope inspection under insulation




Meten is weten

- ISO 19277
Qualification testing and acceptance criteria for protective coating systems under insulation
- SwRI CUI JIP
Evaluation of protective coatings used for corrosion under insulation.
- Follow the Water Proposal stage





***Thank you for your
attention***



TEMATI
THINKING SOLUTIONS